

# **CAST IRON**

## 2P - GREY IRON

Typical Analysis	С	Mn	Si	Ni	Cr	Мо	Р	S	Al	Cu
Typical Analysis (Ave. values %)	3.25	0.55	2.30	0.08	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.7
NEAREST		AS		BS			DIN		JIS	
STANDARD	183	30-T260		1452-Gra	ide 17	169	1-GG35		FC-2	5

#### **DESCRIPTION**

2P is normally called for when exceptionally good wearing qualities are required or when the component design demands mechanical and physical properties superior to those of a softer, essentially ferritic cast iron.

2P is essentially pearlitic in structure with the fine graphite flake size and dense homogeneous structure. These properties ensure its suitability in applications demanding the ability to withstand high pressures without leaking and to resist wear in sliding friction applications

.Typical hydraulic operating pressure in which 2P normally operates is around 23 MPa. Tests have shown it will withstand 68 MPa hydraulic pressure across a 3mm thickness in hydraulic cylinder end caps.

#### **APPLICATIONS**

Pistons, end caps, glands, support bearings, control valves, rotors. Slide rails, gear wheels, cams, bushes, helical gears, spiral gears. Pistons, piston rings, liquid and vacuum pump rotors, cylinder liners. Burners, blow moulds, burn off chucks, bottom plates, blanks, moulds, and textile machinery parts, ship repairs.

MECHANICAL PROPERTIES	Tensile Strength MPa	Compressive Strength MPa	Transverse Strength Kg	Hardness range HB
	220-260	800-850	ca 1800	215-269

	Machinability	Very good
GENERAL PROPERTIES	Micro finish	Excellent
PROPERTIES	Galvanising	Very good
	Resistance to rust & acids	Very good
	Damping capacity	Very good
	Sliding	Excellent
	Wear resistance	Excellent
	Enamelling	Good
	Heat treatment	Oil quench & temper 400 HB max
	Structure	Homogeneous fine grain. Oil & pressure tight.
	Surface	Free of sand

SIZE RANGE Round, Square and Hollow	
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# <u>3D – DUCTILE IRON</u>

Typical Analysis	С	Mn	Si	Ni	Cr	Мо	Р	S	Mg	Cu
(Ave. values %)	3.55	0.30	2.50	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.1	0.01	0.04	0.05
NEAREST		AS		BS			DIN		JIS	
STANDARD	1831-4	400-250-	12 2	789-SNC	3 27/12	1693	3-GGG 40	)	FC-D4	15

### **DESCRIPTION**

3D is spheroidal graphite (nodular) ductile iron.

Ductile irons differ from the grey irons in that the graphite occurs as spheroids or nodules instead of flakes. The resulting material has generally higher strength than grey iron, is ductile rather than brittle, tough and readily machined.

3D is an essentially ferritic grade, having high elasticity and resistance to impact, suitable for applications involving thermal and mechanical shock. It can be welded but cannot be readily flame or induction hardened.

#### **APPLICATIONS**

Typical applications demanding resistance to corrosion and thermal and mechanical shock in marine, automotive, hydraulic, agricultural, railroad, machine tool and general manufacture. Pump bodies, glands, glass moulds, spur gears, worm gears, sprockets, heavy duty gears, impellors and rotors.

MECHANICAL PROPERTIES	Tensile Strength MPa	Permanent set stress MPa	Elongation %	Hardness range HB
	415	277	12	187 max

GENERAL Micro finish Galvanising Enamelling Resistance to rust & acids Damping capacity Fatigue Wear resistance Shock resistance Heat treatment Structure Surface  Machinability Excellent Excellent  Excellent Excellen	Mic Ga Res Da Fat We She Str		ш
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SIZE RANGE	Round, and Hollow



## 4E - GREY IRON

Typical Analysis	С	Mn	Si	Ni	Cr	Мо	Р	S	Al	Cu
(Ave. values %)	3.35	0.45	2.60	0.08	0.08	0.01	0.10	0.08	0.01	0.30
NEAREST		AS	BS DIN			JIS				
STANDARD	183	30-T250		1452-Gra	ade 17	169	91-GG35		FC-2	5

### **DESCRIPTION**

4E continuous cast bars consist of a uniform partial pearlitic structure from the bar surface to the core. This material is ideally suited to high speed machining with significant improvements in cutting tool life and reductions in drill wander which occurs when the drill point gravitates to a softer surface.

4E has a typical fine grain size of 7-8 in dense homogeneous matrix. These properties ensure its suitability in applications demanding the ability to withstand high pressures without leaking.

### **APPLICATIONS**

Pistons, support bearings, glands, slide bearings, distributor blocks, manifolds. Guide rails, scale bars, spindle sleeves spacers, bushings, gear wheels, spur gears, change gears, pulleys, gear racks. Oil pump gears, impellors, plate valves. Angle plates, marking plates, V-blocks, round-tables. Gears, V-pulleys, sprockets, clutch drums, taper-lock brakes, racks, pinions, plus countless components covering many industries. Moulds, blow moulds.

MECHANICAL PROPERTIES	Tensile Strength MPa	Compressive Strength MPa	Hardness range HB
	220-260	700-800	170-220

GENERAL	Machinability	Excellent.
PROPERTIES	Micro finish	Excellent.
	Enamelling	Good.
	Resistance to rust & acids	Very good.
	Damping capacity	Very good.
	Sliding	Excellent.
	Structure	Homogeneous, extremely fine grain. Oil pressure tight,
		free of blow holes.
	Surface	Free of sand.

SIZE RANGE Round, Square and Flat	SIZE RANGE
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